| UNIT  | Social Studies GSEs/Standards   |   |
|---|---|---|
| <u>UNIT 1</u><br>Three Worlds<br>Meet   | <ul> <li><u>Civics and Government</u></li> <li>Expressing/defending an informed opinion and presenting their opinion to an audience. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -2a</li> <li>Demonstrating an understanding and empathy for the opinions of others. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3a</li> <li>Tracing/explaining social, technological, geographical, economical, cultural connections for a society C&amp;G 5(7-8) -1a</li> <li>Identifying, describing, explaining how people are politically, economically, environmentally, militarily, and (or) diplomatically connected. C&amp;G 5(7-8) -1b</li> <li>Identifying/ discussing factors that lead breakdown of order among societies resulting consequences. C&amp;G 5(7-8) -2a</li> <li>Considering competing interests on issues that benefit some people and cause other people to suffer. C&amp;G 5(7-8) -2b</li> </ul>  | <u>HISTORICAL</u><br><u>THINKING</u>  |
| Essential<br>Questions<br>How did<br>American,  | <ul> <li>Historical Perspective</li> <li>Identifying key events and people of a particular historical era or time. HP 2 (7-8) -2a</li> <li>Explaining the impact of interactions. HP 4 (7-8) -2b</li> <li>Describing how inventions and technological improvements. HP 4 (7-8) -2c</li> <li>Identifying how movement impacts cultural diversity. HP 5 (7-8) -1a</li> </ul>  | Chronologi     cal thinking   |
| African, and<br>European<br>societies differ<br>from one another<br>before 1500?                                  | Economics<br><u>Geography</u><br>• Identifying and utilizing a variety of maps. G1(7-8)-1a<br>• Analyzing multiple maps (to draw inferences about the development of societies. G1(7-8)-2a<br>• Explaining/ connecting how/why the geographical features influenced population G2(7-8)-1a<br>Reading  | <ul> <li>Historical<br/>comprehen<br/>sion</li> </ul>   |
| How did<br>Europeans<br>transform life in<br>the Americas?  | Key Ideas and Details (RH)         • RH.6-8.1 Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.         • RH.6-8.2 Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source.         • RH.6-8.3 Identify key steps in a text's description of a process related to history/social studies         • Craft and Structure (RH)         • RH.6-8.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary         • RH.6-8.5 Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally).         • RH.6-8.6 Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view or purpose.         Integration of Knowledge and Ideas (RH)         • RH.6-8.7 Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in print and digital texts.         • RH.6-8.9 Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.         • RH.6-8.9 Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.         Range of Reading (RH)         • RH.6-8.10 Read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6–8 text complexity band         Writing         • Text Types and Purposes: argument and informational (WHST) | <ul> <li>Historical<br/>analysis<br/>and<br/>interpretati<br/>on,<br/>historical<br/>research<br/>capabilities</li> </ul> |
|   | Research     Range of Writing (WHST)     Civics and Government  | Historical     research   |
| <u>UNIT 2</u><br>The English<br>Colonies  | <ul> <li>Identifying and explaining the origins and basic functions of government. C&amp;G 1 (7-8) -1a</li> <li>Comparing and contrasting different forms of government. C&amp;G 1 (7-8) -1b</li> <li>Explaining what happens when political structures do or do not meet the needs of people. C&amp;G 1 (7-8) -1c</li> <li>Comparing/contrasting key stages of development of the rule of law, as presented in various documentsC&amp;G1 (7-8) -d</li> <li>Defining and identifying the nature of authority and sources of power C&amp;G 1 (7-8) -2c</li> </ul>  | capabilities  |
| Essential<br>Questions<br>How did the<br>experience of the<br>early colonists<br>shape America's<br>political and | <ul> <li>Explaining how democratic values are reflected in enduring documents political speeches/group actions. C&amp;G 2(7-8) -2a</li> <li>Exhibiting and explaining what it means to be a responsible citizen in the state and nation. C&amp;G 2 (7-8) -2c</li> <li>Recognizing multiple perspectives on historical or current controversial issues. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -1e</li> <li>Expressing/defending an informed opinion and presenting their opinion to an audience. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -2a</li> <li>Demonstrating an understanding and empathy for the opinions of others. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3a</li> <li>Recognizing the cause(s) and effect(s) of taking a civil action. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3c</li> <li>Utilizing a variety of reliable sources to develop an informed opinion. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3d</li> <li>Identifying/ discussing factors that lead breakdown of order among societies resulting consequences. C&amp;G 5(7-8) -2a</li> <li>Considering competing interests on issues that benefit some people and cause other people to suffer. C&amp;G 5(7-8) -2b</li> <li>Summarizing a significant situation; proposing and defending actions to be taken or not taken. C&amp;G 5(7-8) -3b</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Historical<br/>issues –<br/>analysis<br/>and<br/>decision-<br/>making</li> </ul>                                 |
| social ideals?<br>What factors<br>allowed each<br>colonial region to  | Historical Perspective         • Identifying appropriate sources and using evidence to substantiate specific accounts of human activity. HP 1 (7-8) -1a         • Drawing inferences from Rhode Island History about the larger context of history. HP 1 (7-8) -1b         • Investigating/analyzing historical and visual data in order to draw connections between a series of events. HP1(7-8) -2a         • Developing, expanding, and supporting an historical thesis, based on a series of events HP 1 (7-8) -2b         • Determining the cause(s) and effect(s) of specific historical events that impact RI today. HP 2 (7-8) -1a         • Identifying key events and people of a particular historical era or time. HP 2 (7-8) -2a         • Correlating key events to understand the historical perspective of the time period in which they occurred. HP2(7-8) -2b   |   |

| UNIT                       | Social Studies GSEs/Standards  |  |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| grow and                   | Establishing a chronological order by working backward from some issue, problem, or event to explain its origins and its   |  |
| prosper?                   | development over time; and to construct an historical narrative. HP 2 (7-8) –3a  |  |
| prosper:                   | <ul> <li>Analyzing a social movement from its inception, its impacts on us today, its implications for the future .HP 3 (7-8) –1a</li> <li>Recognizing how the similarities of human issues across time periods influence own personal histories. HP 3 (7-8) –2a</li> </ul>  |  |
| M/h at two ditions         | • Recognizing how the differences of human issues across time periods influence own personal histories. HP 3 (7-8) –2b   |  |
| What traditions,           | <ul> <li>Comparing and contrasting the cultural influences that shape individuals and historical events. HP 3 (7-8) -2c</li> <li>Citing specific evidence to explain how factors impacted a civilization's adaptation, development. HP 4 (7-8) -1a</li> </ul>  |  |
| events, and                | <ul> <li>Identifying/ describing how traits of civilization develop to innovations, inventions, change, expansion. HP 4 (7-8) -2a</li> </ul>   |  |
| forces helped              | • Explaining the impact of interactions. HP 4 (7-8) –2b  |  |
| form an                    | <ul> <li>Describing how inventions and technological improvements. HP 4 (7-8) -2c</li> <li>Identifying how movement impacts cultural diversity. HP 5 (7-8) -1a</li> </ul>  |  |
| American                   | <ul> <li>Applying demographic factors. HP 5 (7-8) –1b</li> </ul>   |  |
| identity?                  | Comparing/contrasting cultural expectations in different communities/societies. HP 5 (7-8) – 2a  |  |
|                            | <ul> <li>Describing how diversity contributes to cultural diffusion, acculturation, or assimilation. HP 5 (7-8) – 2b</li> <li>Describing how environment (e.g., physical, cultural, etc.) or changes in that environment affects a</li> </ul>  |  |
|                            | civilization/country/nation. HP 5 (7-8) – 2b   |  |
|                            | Describing how and why various factors impact an individual or a group's perspective of events. HP 5 (7-8) – 3a  |  |
|                            | Economics  |  |
|                            | Explaining the relationship between resources and industry. E1 (7-8) – 1a  |  |
|                            | <ul> <li>Researching and analyzing the impact of surplus, subsistence, and scarcity. E1 (7-8) – 1c</li> <li>Describing how inventions, innovations, and technology stimulate economic growth. E 2 (7-8) – 2a</li> </ul>  |  |
|                            | • Explaining the cyclical relationship of the participants within an economy. E 3 (7-8) – 1a   |  |
|                            | <ul> <li>Identifying/evaluating the benefits/cost of alternative public. E 3 (7-8) – 2b</li> </ul>   |  |
|                            | Geography  |  |
|                            | <ul> <li>Identifying and utilizing a variety of maps. G1(7-8) –1a</li> </ul>   |  |
|                            | <ul> <li>Analyzing multiple maps (to draw inferences about the development of societies. G 1 (7-8) –2a</li> </ul>  |  |
|                            | Reading  |  |
|                            | Key Ideas and Details (RH)   |  |
|                            | <ul> <li>RH.6-8.1 Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.</li> <li>RH.6-8.2 Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source.</li> </ul>   |  |
|                            | • RH.6-8.3 Identify key steps in a text's description of a process related to history/social studies   |  |
|                            | Craft and Structure (RH)     Difference of the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text including weak-value v  |  |
|                            | <ul> <li>RH.6-8.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary</li> <li>RH.6-8.5 Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally).</li> </ul>   |  |
|                            | • RH.6-8.6 Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view or purpose .   |  |
|                            | <ul> <li>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas (RH)</li> <li>RH.6-8.7 Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in</li> </ul>   |  |
|                            | print and digital texts.   |  |
|                            | <ul> <li>RH.6-8.8 Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.</li> <li>RH.6-8.9 Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.</li> </ul>  |  |
|                            | Range of Reading (RH)  |  |
|                            | RH.6-8.10 Read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6–8 text complexity band  |  |
|                            | Writing     Text Types and Purposes: argument and informational (WHST)   |  |
|                            | Production and Distribution (WHST)   |  |
|                            | • Research   |  |
|                            | Range of Writing (WHST)  |  |
|                            | Civics and Government  |  |
| <u>UNIT 3</u>              | <ul> <li>Explaining what happens when political structures do or do not meet the needs of people. C&amp;G 1 (7-8) –1c</li> <li>Explaining why the rule of law is necessary to the rule of governmentC&amp;G 1 (7-8) –2h</li> </ul>   |  |
|                            | <ul> <li>Explaining why the rule of law is necessary to the role of government. C&amp;G 1 (7-8) –2b</li> <li>Identifying the functions of the three branches of government C&amp;G 2 (7-8) –1a</li> </ul>  |  |
| American                   | • Explaining how and why power is divided and shared among the levels of government. C&G 2 (7-8) –1b   |  |
| Revolution                 | <ul> <li>Tracing the process of how an idea transforms into a bill and then becomes a law C&amp;G 2 (7-8) -1c</li> <li>Explaining how democratic values are reflected in enduring documents political speeches/ group actions. C&amp;G 2(7-8) -2a</li> </ul>   |  |
|                            | <ul> <li>Explaining now democratic values are relected in enduring documents pointcar speeches/ group actions. C&amp;G 2 (7-8) -24</li> <li>Using a variety of sources to identify and defend a position on a democratic principle. C&amp;G 2 (7-8) -2b</li> </ul>   |  |
| Essential                  | • Identifying conflicts between individual rights and the common good. C&G 3 (7-8) –1d   |  |
| Questions                  | <ul> <li>Identifying/explaining how an action taken by an individual or a group impacts the rights of others. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) –2b</li> <li>Describing how and why individuals identify themselves politically. C&amp;G 4(7-8) –1b</li> </ul>   |  |
| What drove the             | <ul> <li>Recognizing multiple perspectives on historical or current controversial issues. C&amp;G 4(7-8) –1e</li> </ul>  |  |
|                            | <ul> <li>Expressing/defending an informed opinion and presenting their opinion to an audience. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -2a</li> <li>Demonstrating an understanding and empathy for the opinions of others. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -2a</li> </ul>  |  |
| colonists to               | <ul> <li>Demonstrating an understanding and empathy for the opinions of others. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3a</li> <li>Utilizing a variety of reliable sources to develop an informed opinion. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3d</li> </ul>  |  |
| declare                    | <ul> <li>Summarizing a significant situation; proposing and defending actions to be taken or not taken. C&amp;G 5(7-8) –3b</li> </ul>  |  |
| independence<br>from Great | Historical Perspective   |  |
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| UNIT   | Social Studies GSEs/Standards   |  |
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| Britain?   | Developing, expanding, and supporting an historical thesis, based on a series of events HP 1 (7-8) –2b  |  |
|  | <ul> <li>Determining the cause(s) and effect(s) of specific historical events that impact RI today. HP 2 (7-8) -1a</li> <li>Identifying key events and people of a particular historical era or time. HP 2 (7-8) -2a</li> </ul>   |  |
| How was it   | <ul> <li>Correlating key events and people of a particular instorical era of time. In 2 (7-6) – 2a</li> <li>Correlating key events to understand the historical perspective of the time period in which they occurred. HP2(7-8) – 2b</li> </ul>   |  |
| possible that  | <ul> <li>Establishing a chronological order by working backward from some issue, problem, or event to explain its origins and its<br/>development over time; and to construct an historical narrative. HP 2 (7-8) –3a</li> </ul>  |  |
| American   | <ul> <li>Explaining the impact of interactions. HP 4 (7-8) –2b</li> </ul>   |  |
| Patriots gained  | Applying demographic factors. HP 5 (7-8) –1b  |  |
| their  | <ul> <li>Comparing/contrasting cultural expectations in different communities/societies. HP 5 (7-8) – 2a</li> <li>Describing how and why various factors impact an individual or a group's perspective of events. HP 5 (7-8) – 3a</li> </ul>  |  |
| independence   | • Explaining/ analyzing how changing perspectives impact history using primary documents as evidence. HP 5 (7-8) – 3b   |  |
| from the   | Economics   |  |
| powerful British   | Identifying/evaluating the benefits/cost of alternative public. E 3 (7-8) – 2b  |  |
|  | Geography   |  |
| Empire?  | <ul> <li>Identifying and utilizing a variety of maps. G1 (7-8) –1a</li> </ul>   |  |
|  | Analyzing multiple maps (to draw inferences about the development of societies. G1(7-8)-2a  |  |
|  | Reading   |  |
|  | Key Ideas and Details (RH)  |  |
|  | <ul> <li>RH.6-8.1 Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.</li> <li>RH.6-8.2 Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source.</li> </ul>  |  |
|  | RH.6-8.3 Identify key steps in a text's description of a process related to history/social studies  |  |
|  | <ul> <li>Craft and Structure (RH)</li> <li>RH.6-8.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary</li> </ul>  |  |
|  | • RH.6-8.5 Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally).  |  |
|  | RH.6-8.6 Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view or purpose. Integration of Knowledge and Ideas (RH)   |  |
|  | • RH.6-8.7 Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in   |  |
|  | <ul> <li>print and digital texts.</li> <li>RH.6-8.8 Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.</li> </ul>  |  |
|  | <ul> <li>RH.6-8.9 Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.</li> </ul>   |  |
|  | <ul> <li>Range of Reading (RH)</li> <li>RH.6-8.10 Read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6–8 text complexity band</li> </ul>  |  |
|  | Writing   |  |
|  | Text Types and Purposes: argument and informational (WHST)  |  |
|  | Production and Distribution (WHST)     Research   |  |
|  | Range of Writing (WHST)   |  |
|  | Civics and Government   |  |
| UNIT 4   | <ul> <li>Identifying and explaining the origins and basic functions of government. C&amp;G 1 (7-8) –1a</li> </ul>   |  |
| Creating a New   | <ul> <li>Comparing and contrasting different forms of government. C&amp;G 1 (7-8) –1b</li> <li>Comparing/contrasting key stages of development of the rule of law, as presented in various documents C&amp;G 1 (7-8) –2a</li> </ul>   |  |
| Nation   | <ul> <li>Identifying the functions of the three branches of government C&amp;G 2 (7-8) –1a</li> </ul>   |  |
|  | • Explaining how and why power is divided and shared among the levels of government. <b>C&amp;G 2 (7-8) -1b</b>   |  |
| Essential  | <ul> <li>Tracing the process of how an idea transforms into a bill and then becomes a law C&amp;G 2 (7-8) -1c</li> <li>Explaining how democratic values are reflected in enduring documents political speeches/ group actions. C&amp;G 2(7-8) -a</li> </ul>   |  |
| 0  |   |  |
| Questions  | • Defining the concepts: "civic"( <i>adj.</i> ), "civics"( <i>n</i> ), "civil," and "citizen" C&G 3 (7-8) –1a   |  |
| Questions<br>How did   |   |  |
| •  | <ul> <li>Defining the concepts: "civic"(adj.), "civics"(n), "civil," and "citizen" C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1a</li> <li>Evaluating and defending a position on issues involving <i>individual rights</i>. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1b</li> <li>Identifying a citizen's responsibilities in a democratic society (personal, economic, legal, and civic). C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1c</li> <li>Identifying an issue, proposing solutions, and developing an action plan to resolve the issue. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -2a</li> </ul>  |  |
| How did  | <ul> <li>Defining the concepts: "civic"(adj.), "civics"(n), "civil," and "citizen" C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1a</li> <li>Evaluating and defending a position on issues involving <i>individual rights</i>. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1b</li> <li>Identifying a citizen's responsibilities in a democratic society (personal, economic, legal, and civic). C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1c</li> <li>Identifying an issue, proposing solutions, and developing an action plan to resolve the issue. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -2a</li> <li>Evaluating the strengths and weaknesses of various political systems. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -1c</li> </ul>  |  |
| How did<br>Americans create<br>a national  | <ul> <li>Defining the concepts: "civic"(adj.), "civics"(n), "civil," and "citizen" C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1a</li> <li>Evaluating and defending a position on issues involving <i>individual rights</i>. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1b</li> <li>Identifying a citizen's responsibilities in a democratic society (personal, economic, legal, and civic). C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1c</li> <li>Identifying an issue, proposing solutions, and developing an action plan to resolve the issue. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -2a</li> </ul>  |  |
| How did<br>Americans create<br>a national<br>government that   | <ul> <li>Defining the concepts: "civic"(adj.), "civics"(n), "civil," and "citizen" C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1a</li> <li>Evaluating and defending a position on issues involving <i>individual rights</i>. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1b</li> <li>Identifying a citizen's responsibilities in a democratic society (personal, economic, legal, and civic). C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1c</li> <li>Identifying an issue, proposing solutions, and developing an action plan to resolve the issue. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -2a</li> <li>Evaluating the strengths and weaknesses of various political systems. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -1c</li> <li>Demonstrating the ability to compromise. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3b</li> <li>Utilizing a variety of reliable sources to develop an informed opinion. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3d</li> </ul>   |  |
| How did<br>Americans create<br>a national<br>government that<br>respected both   | <ul> <li>Defining the concepts: "civic"(adj.), "civics"(n), "civil," and "citizen" C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1a</li> <li>Evaluating and defending a position on issues involving <i>individual rights</i>. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1b</li> <li>Identifying a citizen's responsibilities in a democratic society (personal, economic, legal, and civic). C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1c</li> <li>Identifying an issue, proposing solutions, and developing an action plan to resolve the issue. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -2a</li> <li>Evaluating the strengths and weaknesses of various political systems. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -1c</li> <li>Demonstrating the ability to compromise. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3b</li> </ul>   |  |
| How did<br>Americans create<br>a national<br>government that<br>respected both<br>the independence   | <ul> <li>Defining the concepts: "civic"(adj.), "civics"(n), "civil," and "citizen" C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1a</li> <li>Evaluating and defending a position on issues involving <i>individual rights</i>. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1b</li> <li>Identifying a citizen's responsibilities in a democratic society (personal, economic, legal, and civic). C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1c</li> <li>Identifying an issue, proposing solutions, and developing an action plan to resolve the issue. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -2a</li> <li>Evaluating the strengths and weaknesses of various political systems. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -1c</li> <li>Demonstrating the ability to compromise. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3b</li> <li>Utilizing a variety of reliable sources to develop an informed opinion. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3d</li> <li><u>Historical Perspective</u></li> <li>Evaluating alternative courses of action, ethical considerations, interest of those affected by the decision HP 3 (7-8) -1b</li> <li>Recognizing how the similarities of human issues across time periods influence own personal histories. HP 3 (7-8) -2a</li> </ul>  |  |
| How did<br>Americans create<br>a national<br>government that<br>respected both<br>the independence<br>of states and the                              | <ul> <li>Defining the concepts: "civic"(adj.), "civics"(n), "civil," and "citizen" C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1a</li> <li>Evaluating and defending a position on issues involving <i>individual rights</i>. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1b</li> <li>Identifying a citizen's responsibilities in a democratic society (personal, economic, legal, and civic). C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1c</li> <li>Identifying an issue, proposing solutions, and developing an action plan to resolve the issue. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -2a</li> <li>Evaluating the strengths and weaknesses of various political systems. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -1c</li> <li>Demonstrating the ability to compromise. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3b</li> <li>Utilizing a variety of reliable sources to develop an informed opinion. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3d</li> <li><u>Historical Perspective</u></li> <li>Evaluating alternative courses of action, ethical considerations, interest of those affected by the decision HP 3 (7-8) -1b</li> </ul>   |  |
| How did<br>Americans create<br>a national<br>government that<br>respected both<br>the independence<br>of states and the<br>rights of                 | <ul> <li>Defining the concepts: "civic"(adj.), "civics"(n), "civil," and "citizen" C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1a</li> <li>Evaluating and defending a position on issues involving <i>individual rights</i>. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1b</li> <li>Identifying a citizen's responsibilities in a democratic society (personal, economic, legal, and civic). C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1c</li> <li>Identifying an issue, proposing solutions, and developing an action plan to resolve the issue. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -2a</li> <li>Evaluating the strengths and weaknesses of various political systems. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -1c</li> <li>Demonstrating the ability to compromise. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3b</li> <li>Utilizing a variety of reliable sources to develop an informed opinion. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3d</li> <li>Historical Perspective</li> <li>Evaluating alternative courses of action, ethical considerations, interest of those affected by the decision HP 3 (7-8) -1b</li> <li>Recognizing how the similarities of human issues across time periods influence own personal histories. HP 3 (7-8) -2a</li> <li>Explaining/ analyzing how changing perspectives impact history using primary documents as evidence. HP 5 (7-8) - 3b</li> </ul>  |  |
| How did<br>Americans create<br>a national<br>government that<br>respected both<br>the independence<br>of states and the                              | <ul> <li>Defining the concepts: "civic"(adj.), "civics"(n), "civil," and "citizen" C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1a</li> <li>Evaluating and defending a position on issues involving <i>individual rights</i>. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1b</li> <li>Identifying a citizen's responsibilities in a democratic society (personal, economic, legal, and civic). C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1c</li> <li>Identifying an issue, proposing solutions, and developing an action plan to resolve the issue. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -2a</li> <li>Evaluating the strengths and weaknesses of various political systems. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -1c</li> <li>Demonstrating the ability to compromise. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3b</li> <li>Utilizing a variety of reliable sources to develop an informed opinion. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3d</li> <li>Historical Perspective</li> <li>Evaluating alternative courses of action, ethical considerations, interest of those affected by the decision HP 3 (7-8) -1b</li> <li>Recognizing how the similarities of human issues across time periods influence own personal histories. HP 3 (7-8) -2a</li> <li>Explaining/ analyzing how changing perspectives impact history using primary documents as evidence. HP 5 (7-8) - 3b</li> <li>Economics</li> <li>Geography</li> </ul>                  |  |
| How did<br>Americans create<br>a national<br>government that<br>respected both<br>the independence<br>of states and the<br>rights of<br>individuals? | <ul> <li>Defining the concepts: "civic"(adj.), "civics"(n), "civil," and "citizen" C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1a</li> <li>Evaluating and defending a position on issues involving <i>individual rights</i>. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1b</li> <li>Identifying a citizen's responsibilities in a democratic society (personal, economic, legal, and civic). C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1c</li> <li>Identifying an issue, proposing solutions, and developing an action plan to resolve the issue. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -2a</li> <li>Evaluating the strengths and weaknesses of various political systems. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -1c</li> <li>Demonstrating the ability to compromise. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3b</li> <li>Utilizing a variety of reliable sources to develop an informed opinion. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3d</li> <li>Historical Perspective</li> <li>Evaluating alternative courses of action, ethical considerations, interest of those affected by the decision HP 3 (7-8) -1b</li> <li>Recognizing how the similarities of human issues across time periods influence own personal histories. HP 3 (7-8) -2a</li> <li>Explaining/ analyzing how changing perspectives impact history using primary documents as evidence. HP 5 (7-8) - 3b</li> </ul>  |  |
| How did<br>Americans create<br>a national<br>government that<br>respected both<br>the independence<br>of states and the<br>rights of                 | <ul> <li>Defining the concepts: "civic"(adj.), "civics"(n), "civil," and "citizen" C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1a</li> <li>Evaluating and defending a position on issues involving <i>individual rights</i>. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1b</li> <li>Identifying a citizen's responsibilities in a democratic society (personal, economic, legal, and civic). C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -1c</li> <li>Identifying an issue, proposing solutions, and developing an action plan to resolve the issue. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) -2a</li> <li>Evaluating the strengths and weaknesses of various political systems. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -1c</li> <li>Demonstrating the ability to compromise. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3b</li> <li>Utilizing a variety of reliable sources to develop an informed opinion. C&amp;G 4(7-8) -3d</li> <li>Historical Perspective</li> <li>Evaluating alternative courses of action, ethical considerations, interest of those affected by the decision HP 3 (7-8) -1b</li> <li>Recognizing how the similarities of human issues across time periods influence own personal histories. HP 3 (7-8) -2a</li> <li>Explaining/ analyzing how changing perspectives impact history using primary documents as evidence. HP 5 (7-8) - 3b</li> <li>Economics</li> <li>Geography</li> <li>Reading</li> </ul> |  |

| UNIT                | Social Studies GSEs/Standards  |      |
|---------------------|--|------|
| <i>"living</i>      | Craft and Structure (RH)   |      |
| document"?          | RH.6-8.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary   |      |
| uocument .          | <ul> <li>RH.6-8.5 Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally).</li> <li>RH.6-8.6 Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view or purpose.</li> </ul>  |      |
| Linux data tha Dill | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas (RH)  |      |
| How does the Bill   | • RH.6-8.7 Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in  |      |
| of Rights protect   | <ul> <li>print and digital texts.</li> <li>RH.6-8.8 Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.</li> </ul>   |      |
| individual rights?  | • RH.6-8.9 Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.  |      |
|                     | Range of Reading (RH)  |      |
| What precedents     | <ul> <li>RH.6-8.10 Read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6–8 text complexity band</li> <li>Writing</li> </ul>   |      |
| were set during     | <ul> <li>Text Types and Purposes: argument and informational (WHST)</li> </ul>   |      |
| Washington's        | Production and Distribution (WHST)   |      |
|                     | Research     Range of Writing (WHST)   |      |
| presidency?         |  |      |
| UNIT 5              | Civics and Government  | <br> |
|                     | <ul> <li>Explaining how and why power is divided and shared among the levels of government. C&amp;G 2 (7-8) –1b</li> </ul>   |      |
| The Early           | <ul> <li>Identifying an issue, proposing solutions, and developing an action plan to resolve the issue. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) –2a</li> </ul>   |      |
| Republic            | <ul> <li>Identifying/explaining how an action taken by an individual or a group impacts the rights of others. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) –2b</li> <li>Identifying the impact of an historic court case. C&amp;G 3 (7-8) –2c</li> </ul>                                  |      |
|                     | <ul> <li>Explaining how various factors affect how leaders are selected or elected through an election process. C&amp;G 4(7-8) –1a</li> </ul>  |      |
| Essential           | • Examining how elections are/can be vehicles of change. C&G 4(7-8) –1d  |      |
|                     | <ul> <li>Recognizing multiple perspectives on historical or current controversial issues. C&amp;G 4(7-8) –1e</li> <li>Recognizing the cause(s) and effect(s) of taking a civil action. C&amp;G 4(7-8) –3c</li> </ul>   |      |
| Questions           |  |      |
| What political      | Historical Perspective   |      |
| traditions and      | <ul> <li>Developing, expanding, and supporting an historical thesis, based on a series of events HP 1 (7-8) –2b</li> <li>Identifying/ describing how traits of civilization develop to innovations, inventions, change, expansion. HP 4 (7-8) –2a</li> </ul> |      |
| tensions first      |  |      |
| appeared in the     | Economics  |      |
| early years of the  | <ul> <li>Explaining how government succeeds or fails to provide support in a market economy. E 3 (7-8) – 2a</li> </ul>   |      |
| new republic?       | Geography  |      |
| new republic.       | <ul> <li>Identifying and utilizing a variety of maps. G1 (7-8) –1a</li> </ul>  |      |
| How did the         | Reading  |      |
| events of the       | Key Ideas and Details (RH)   |      |
| Jefferson Era       | <ul> <li>RH.6-8.1 Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.</li> <li>RH.6-8.2 Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source.</li> </ul>   |      |
| strengthen the      | <ul> <li>RH.6-8.3 Identify key steps in a text's description of a process related to history/social studies</li> </ul>   |      |
| nation?             | Craft and Structure (RH)   |      |
| πατισπε             | <ul> <li>RH.6-8.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary</li> <li>RH.6-8.5 Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally).</li> </ul>                           |      |
|                     | <ul> <li>RH.6-8.6 Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view or purpose.</li> </ul>  |      |
|                     | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas (RH)  |      |
|                     | <ul> <li>RH.6-8.7 Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in print and digital texts.</li> </ul>   |      |
|                     | • RH.6-8.8 Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.   |      |
|                     | <ul> <li>RH.6-8.9 Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.</li> <li>Range of Reading (RH)</li> </ul>   |      |
|                     | <ul> <li>RH.6-8.10 Read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6–8 text complexity band</li> </ul>  |      |
|                     | Writing  |      |
|                     | Text Types and Purposes: argument and informational (WHST)     Production and Distribution (WHST)  |      |
|                     | Production and Distribution (WHST)     Research  |      |
|                     | Range of Writing (WHST)  |      |
|                     |  |      |